

VOICE

Why do we use passive voice?

Active voice:- (Subject=Doer)

Passive voice (Be+v3) :- (Subject =Receiver)

Mohan bought a car.

A car was bought by Mohan.

Be verb:-

→Is/Am/Are

→Was/Were

→Been

→Being

❖ **To lay stress on the receiver**

Active voice:- Mohan stole a car.

Passive voice:- A car was stolen by Mohan .

❖ **If the doer is not known**

➤ His car was stolen yesterday.

➤ Bronze was discovered around 3500 BC.

❖ **If the doer is obvious....**

- The thieves were arrested yesterday.
- English is spoken all over the world.

❖ **If the doer is irrelevant....**

➤ Your application has been rejected.

➤ Your account is verified now.

❖ **Avoid Responsibility**

➤ These Stains can't be removed .

➤ This T.V. can't be repaired.

❖ Legal statements

- Trespassers will be punished.
- Eatables are not allowed inside metro.

	Indefinite	Continuous	Perfect	Perfect cont.
Present	V1 or Do/does+Vb	Is/am/are+ V1+ing	Has/have + V3	Has/have+ been+V1+ing
Past	V2 or Did + Vb	Was/were + V1 + ing	Had + V3	Had + been + V1 + ing
Future	Will/Shall + Vb	Will/shall + be + V1 +ing	Will/shall+ have+V3	Will/shall + have + been+V1+ing

Mohan has completed the task.

Shalini was singing a song.

He teaches English at AVSEC.

She has been sleeping for the last 2hours.

He is playing cricket with his father.

Mohan solved all the questions very easily.

He had brought the medicines before his mother called him.

I will help you in the project.

He will have finished the assignment by the time you come back.

Present	Indefinite	Continuous	Perfect	Perfect cont
Active	V1 or Do/does+V1	Is/am/are+ V1+ing	Has/have + V3	Has/have+ been+V1+ing
Passive	Is /am /are +v3	Is/am/are+ being+v3	Has/have +been+v3	Passive not possible
Active	V2 or Did + V1	Was/were + V1 + ing	Had + V3	Had + been + V1 + ing
Passive	Was/were +v3	Was/were+ being+v3	Had+been+v3	Passive not possible
Active	Will/Shall + V1	Will/shall + be + V1 +ing	Will/shall+ have+V3	Will/shall + have+ been+V1+ing
Passive	Will/Shall + be +v3	Passive not possible	Will/shall+ have+been+v3	Passive not possible

Mohan plays cricket.

Mohan is playing cricket.

Mohan has played cricket.

Mohan has been playing cricket.

Mohan played cricket.

Mohan was playing cricket.

Mohan had played cricket before his father came.

Mohan had been playing cricket.

Mohan will play cricket.

Mohan will be playing cricket.

Mohan will have played cricket before you come.

Mohan will have been playing cricket when she comes

Assertive Sentence :-

Rajesh doesn't scold his son.

I did not complete the task.

He would have never made this mistake.

You should have never supported them.

The principal has called you as well as your friend.

I want a car with alloy wheels.

Police arrested Ranga besides 5 other criminals.

They killed the ferocious lion with a spear.

Reporters were following the boy who had won the gold medal.

The boy was being followed by reporters who had won the gold medal.

Reporters were being followed by the boy who had won the gold medal.

The boy who had won the gold medal was following reporters.

The boy who had won the gold medal was being followed by reporters.

The boy by whom the gold medal had been won was being followed by reporters.

He lent me some money.

Rajesh told us an interesting story.